Cairo University Faculty of Engineering Elec. & Comm. Dept.



Sheet (6): SSR Canonical Forms

(1) For the system

$$\dot{\underline{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \underline{x} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u \quad , \ \mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \underline{x}$$

Obtain the T.F. of the system and the Weighting function.

(2) Find a phase state space representation for the following systems

(a)
$$\frac{y(s)}{u(s)} = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+3)}$$

(b) $\frac{y(s)}{u(s)} = \frac{1}{2s^4 + s^3 + s^2 + 27s + 50}$
(c) $\frac{y(s)}{u(s)} = \frac{10s+1}{2s^3 + s^2 + s + 10}$
(d) $\frac{y(s)}{u(s)} = \frac{s^3 + 5s^2 + 6s + 4}{s^3 + s^2 + s + 1}$
(e) $\ddot{y} + 5\ddot{y} + 3\dot{y} + y = 2\dot{f}(t) + f(t)$

(3) For the following system find four different state space representations

$$\frac{y(s)}{u(s)} = \frac{s^2 - 4s + 3}{s^3 + 6s^2 + 11s + 6}$$

(4) A certain system is described by the following set of DEs:

$$\ddot{y}_1 + \dot{y}_1 + 2y_1 - 2y_2 = u$$

$$\ddot{y}_2 - y_1 + y_2 = u_2$$

(a) Write the state and output equations of the system.

(b) Find the transfer function matrix between the outputs and inputs.

(5) Get a state space representation for the shown system directly from its block diagram.



(6) (Jan 2004) Consider the wiring diagram shown

- (a) Write down the state and output equations.
- (b) Convert the obtained state space representation in (a) into its diagonal form.
- (c) Draw the wiring diagram of the obtained representation in (b).
- (d) Knowing that $\begin{pmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, find the response of the system due to a unit step input.

